# SITOP

# 

# KOMATSU WA400-5

Machine model Serial number

WA400-5 70001 and up

- This shop manual may contain attachments and optional equipment that are not available in your area. Please consult your local Komatsu distributor for those items you may require.
   Materials and specifications are subject to change without notice.
- WA400-5 mounts the SAA6D114E-2 engine. For details of the engine, see the 114-2 Series Engine Shop Manual.

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SAFETY SAFETY NOTICE

# **SAFETY**SAFETY NOTICE

# **IMPORTANT SAFETY NOTICE**

Proper service and repair is extremely important for safe machine operation. The service and repair techniques recommended by Komatsu and described in this manual are both effective and safe. Some of these techniques require the use of tools specially designed by Komatsu for the specific purpose.

To prevent injury to workers, the symbol **a** is used to mark safety precautions in this manual. The cautions accompanying these symbols should always be followed carefully. If any dangerous situation arises or may possibly arise, first consider safety, and take the necessary actions to deal with the situation.

# **GENERAL PRECAUTIONS**

Mistakes in operation are extremely dangerous. Read the Operation and Maintenance Manual carefully BEFORE operating the machine.

- Before carrying out any greasing or repairs, read all the precautions given on the decals which are fixed to the machine.
- When carrying out any operation, always wear safety shoes and helmet. Do not wear loose work clothes, or clothes with buttons missing.
  - Always wear safety glasses when hitting parts with a hammer.
  - Always wear safety glasses when grinding parts with a grinder, etc.
- If welding repairs are needed, always have a trained, experienced welder carry out the work.
   When carrying out welding work, always wear welding gloves, apron, hand shield, cap and other clothes suited for welding work.
- 4. When carrying out any operation with two or more workers, always agree on the operating procedure before starting. Always inform your fellow workers before starting any step of the operation. Before starting work, hang UNDER REPAIR signs on the controls in the operator's compartment.
- 5. Keep all tools in good condition and learn the correct way to use them.

6. Decide a place in the repair workshop to keep tools and removed parts. Always keep the tools and parts in their correct places. Always keep the work area clean and make sure that there is no dirt or oil on the floor. Smoke only in the areas provided for smoking. Never smoke while working.

# PREPARATIONS FOR WORK

- Before adding oil or making any repairs, park the machine on hard, level ground, and block the wheels or tracks to prevent the machine from moving.
- 8. Before starting work, lower blade, ripper, bucket or any other work equipment to the ground. If this is not possible, insert the safety pin or use blocks to prevent the work equipment from falling. In addition, be sure to lock all the control levers and hang warning signs on them.
- When disassembling or assembling, support the machine with blocks, jacks or stands before starting work.
- 10.Remove all mud and oil from the steps or other places used to get on and off the machine. Always use the handrails, ladders or steps when getting on or off the machine. Never jump on or off the machine. If it is impossible to use the handrails, ladders or steps, use a stand to provide safe footing.

SAFETY SAFETY NOTICE

# PRECAUTIONS DURING WORK

- 11. When removing the oil filler cap, drain plug or hydraulic pressure measuring plugs, loosen them slowly to prevent the oil from spurting out. Before disconnecting or removing components of the oil, water or air circuits, first remove the pressure completely from the circuit.
- 12. The water and oil in the circuits are hot when the engine is stopped, so be careful not to get burned.
  - Wait for the oil and water to cool before carrying out any work on the oil or water circuits.
- 13.Before starting work, remove the leads from the battery. Always remove the lead from the negative (–) terminal first.
- 14. When raising heavy components, use a hoist or crane.

Check that the wire rope, chains and hooks are free from damage.

Always use lifting equipment which has ample capacity.

Install the lifting equipment at the correct places. Use a hoist or crane and operate slowly to prevent the component from hitting any other part. Do not work with any part still raised by the hoist or crane.

- 15. When removing covers which are under internal pressure or under pressure from a spring, always leave two bolts in position on opposite sides. Slowly release the pressure, then slowly loosen the bolts to remove.
- 16.When removing components, be careful not to break or damage the wiring. Damaged wiring may cause electrical fires.
- 17. When removing piping, stop the fuel or oil from spilling out. If any fuel or oil drips onto the floor, wipe it up immediately. Fuel or oil on the floor can cause you to slip, or can even start fires.
- 18.As a general rule, do not use gasoline to wash parts. In particular, use only the minimum of gasoline when washing electrical parts.

19.Be sure to assemble all parts again in their original places.

Replace any damaged parts with new parts.

- When installing hoses and wires, be sure that they will not be damaged by contact with other parts when the machine is being operated.
- 20. When installing high pressure hoses, make sure that they are not twisted. Damaged tubes are dangerous, so be extremely careful when installing tubes for high pressure circuits. Also, check that connecting parts are correctly installed.
- 21. When assembling or installing parts, always use the specified tightening torques. When installing protective parts such as guards, or parts which vibrate violently or rotate at high speed, be particularly careful to check that they are installed correctly.
- 22. When aligning two holes, never insert your fingers or hand. Be careful not to get your fingers caught in a hole.
- 23. When measuring hydraulic pressure, check that the measuring tool is correctly assembled before taking any measurements.
- 24. Take care when removing or installing the tracks of track-type machines.
  - When removing the track, the track separates suddenly, so never let anyone stand at either end of the track.

FOREWORD GENERAL

# FOREWORD GENERAL

This shop manual has been prepared as an aid to improve the quality of repairs by giving the serviceman an accurate understanding of the product and by showing him the correct way to perform repairs and make judgements. Make sure you understand the contents of this manual and use it to full effect at every opportunity.

This shop manual mainly contains the necessary technical information for operations performed in a service workshop. For ease of understanding, the manual is divided into the following chapters; these chapters are further divided into the each main group of components.

## STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION

This section explains the structure and function of each component. It serves not only to give an understanding of the structure, but also serves as reference material for troubleshooting.

In addition, this section may contain hydraulic circuit diagrams, electric circuit diagrams, and maintenance standards.

#### **TESTING AND ADJUSTING**

This section explains checks to be made before and after performing repairs, as well as adjustments to be made at completion of the checks and repairs.

Troubleshooting charts correlating "Problems" with "Causes" are also included in this section.

# **DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY**

This section explains the procedures for removing, installing, disassembling and assembling each component, as well as precautions for them.

### **MAINTENANCE STANDARD**

This section gives the judgment standards for inspection of disassembled parts.

The contents of this section may be described in STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION.

# **OTHERS**

This section mainly gives hydraulic circuit diagrams and electric circuit diagrams. In addition, this section may give the specifications of attachments and options together.

# **NOTICE**

The specifications contained in this shop manual are subject to change at any time and without any advance notice. Use the specifications given in the book with the latest date.

# HOW TO READ THE SHOP MANUAL

### **VOLUMES**

Shop manuals are issued as a guide to carrying out repairs. They are divided as follows:

**Chassis volume:** Issued for every machine model **Engine volume:** Issued for each engine series

Electrical volume: Attachments volume:

Each issued as one volume to cover all models

These various volumes are designed to avoid duplicating the same information. Therefore, to deal with all repairs for any model , it is necessary that chassis, engine, electrical and attachment volumes be available.

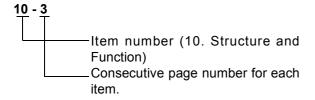
# **DISTRIBUTION AND UPDATING**

Any additions, amendments or other changes will be sent to KOMATSU distributors. Get the most up-to-date information before you start any work.

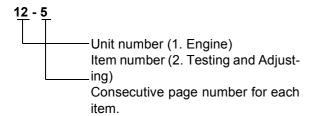
#### **FILING METHOD**

- 1. See the page number on the bottom of the page. File the pages in correct order.
- 2. Following examples show how to read the page number.

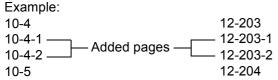
Example 1 (Chassis volume):



Example 2 (Engine volume):



 Additional pages: Additional pages are indicated by a hyphen (-) and number after the page number. File as in the example.



# **REVISED EDITION MARK**

When a manual is revised, an edition mark ((1)(2)(3)...) is recorded on the bottom of the pages.

## **REVISIONS**

Revised pages are shown in the LIST OF REVISED PAGES next to the CONTENTS page.

#### **SYMBOLS**

So that the shop manual can be of ample practical use, important safety and quality portions are marked with the following symbols.

Symbol	Item	Remarks
A	Safety	Special safety precautions are necessary when performing the work.
*	Caution	Special technical precautions or other precautions for preserving standards are necessary when performing the work.
	Weight	Weight of parts of systems. Caution necessary when selecting hoisting wire, or when working posture is important, etc.
2	Tightening torque	Places that require special attention for the tightening torque during assembly.
	Coat	Places to be coated with adhesives and lubricants, etc.
	Oil, water	Places where oil, water or fuel must be added, and the capacity.
<u></u>	Drain	Places where oil or water must be drained, and quantity to be drained.

# HOISTING INSTRUCTIONS

### **HOISTING**

Heavy parts (25 kg or more) must be lifted with a hoist, etc. In the DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY section, every part weighing 25 kg or more is indicated clearly with the symbol

- If a part cannot be smoothly removed from the machine by hoisting, the following checks should be made:
  - 1) Check for removal of all bolts fastening the part to the relative parts.
  - 2) Check for existence of another part causing interference with the part to be removed.

# **WIRE ROPES**

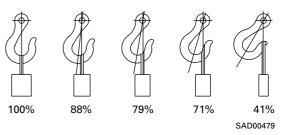
1) Use adequate ropes depending on the weight of parts to be hoisted, referring to the table below:

Wire ropes (Standard "Z" or "S" twist ropes without galvanizing)

Rope diameter	Allowa	ble load
mm	kN	tons
10 11.5 12.5 14 16 18 20 22.4 30	9.8 13.7 15.7 21.6 27.5 35.3 43.1 54.9 98.1	1.0 1.4 1.6 2.2 2.8 3.6 4.4 5.6
40 50 60	176.5 274.6 392.2	18.0 28.0 40.0

- ★ The allowable load value is estimated to be onesixth or one-seventh of the breaking strength of the rope used.
- 2) Sling wire ropes from the middle portion of the hook.

Slinging near the edge of the hook may cause the rope to slip off the hook during hoisting, and a serious accident can result. Hooks have maximum strength at the middle portion.



3) Do not sling a heavy load with one rope alone, but sling with two or more ropes symmetrically wound onto the load.

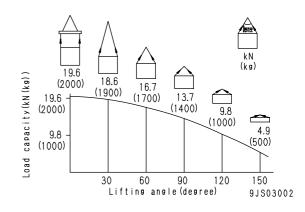


Slinging with one rope may cause turning of the load during hoisting, untwisting of the rope, or slipping of the rope from its original winding position on the load, which can result in a dangerous accident.

4) Do not sling a heavy load with ropes forming a wide hanging angle from the hook.

When hoisting a load with two or more ropes, the force subjected to each rope will increase with the hanging angles. The table below shows the variation of allowable load kN {kg} when hoisting is made with two ropes, each of which is allowed to sling up to 9.8 kN {1000 kg} vertically, at various hanging angles.

When two ropes sling a load vertically, up to 19.6 kN {2000 kg} of total weight can be suspended. This weight becomes 9.8 kN {1000 kg} when two ropes make a 120° hanging angle. On the other hand, two ropes are subjected to an excessive force as large as 39.2 kN {4000 kg} if they sling a 19.6 kN {2000 kg} load at a lifting angle of 150°.



# METHOD OF DISASSEMBLING, CONNECTING PUSH-PULL TYPE COUPLER



A Before carrying out the following work, release the residual pressure from the hydraulic tank. For details, see TESTING AND ADJUSTING, Releasing residual pressure from hydraulic tank.



Even if the residual pressure is released from the hydraulic tank, some hydraulic oil flows out when the hose is disconnected. Accordingly, prepare an oil receiving container.

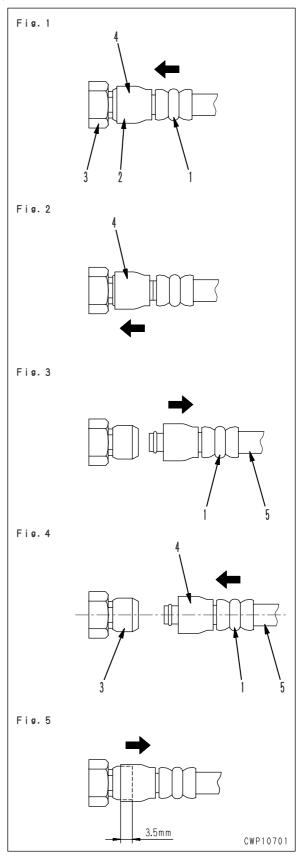
# Disconnection

- 1) Release the residual pressure from the hydraulic tank. For details, see TESTING AND ADJUSTING, Releasing residual pressure from hydraulic tank.
- 2) Hold adapter (1) and push hose joint (2) into mating adapter (3). (See Fig. 1)
  - The adapter can be pushed in about 3.5
  - Do not hold rubber cap portion (4).
- 3) After hose joint (2) is pushed into adapter (3), press rubber cap portion (4) against (3) until it clicks. (See Fig. 2)
- 4) Hold hose adapter (1) or hose (5) and pull it out. (See Fig. 3)
  - ★ Since some hydraulic oil flows out, prepare an oil receiving container.

# Connection

- 1) Hold hose adapter (1) or hose (5) and insert it in mating adapter (3), aligning them with each other. (See Fig. 4)
  - ★ Do not hold rubber cap portion (4).
- 2) After inserting the hose in the mating adapter perfectly, pull it back to check its connecting condition. (See Fig. 5)
  - When the hose is pulled back, the rubber cap portion moves toward the hose about 3.5 mm. This does not indicate abnormality, however.

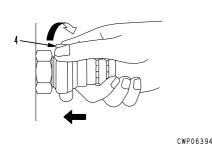
Type 1



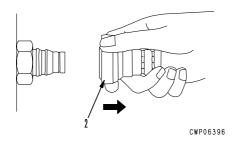
# Type 2 1) Hold the mouthpiece of the tightening portion and push body (2) in straight until sliding prevention ring (1) contacts contact surface **a** of the hexagonal portion at the male end.

2) Hold in the condition in Step 1), and turn lever (4) to the right (clockwise).

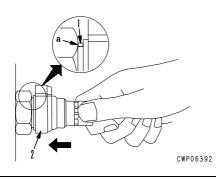
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3) Hold in the condition in Steps 1) and 2), and pull out whole body (2) to disconnect it.

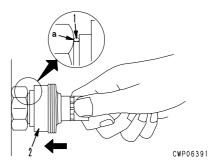


 Hold the mouthpiece of the tightening portion and push body (2) in straight until sliding prevention ring (1) contacts contact surface a of the hexagonal portion at the male end to connect it.

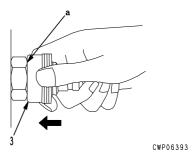


Type 3

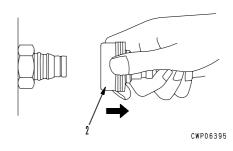
 Hold the mouthpiece of the tightening portion and push body (2) in straight until sliding prevention ring (1) contacts contact surface a of the hexagonal portion at the male end.



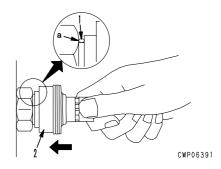
 Hold in the condition in Step 1), and push until cover (3) contacts contact surface a of the hexagonal portion at the male end.



3) Hold in the condition in Steps 1) and 2), and pull out whole body (2) to disconnect it.



Hold the mouthpiece of the tightening portion and push body (2) in straight until sliding prevention ring (1) contacts contact surface **a** of the hexagonal portion at the male end to connect it.



Connection

Disassembly

FOREWORD COATING MATERIALS

# **COATING MATERIALS**

★ The recommended coating materials such as adhesives, gasket sealants and greases used for disassembly and assembly are listed below.

★ For coating materials not listed below, use the equivalent of products shown in this list.

Category	Komatsu code	Part No.	Q'ty	Container	Main applications, features
	LT-1A	790-129-9030	150 g	Tube	Used to prevent rubber gaskets, rubber cushions, and cock plug from coming out.
	LT-1B	790-129-9050	20 g (2 pcs.)	Polyethylene container	Used in places requiring an immediately effective, strong adhesive.     Used for plastics (except polyethylene, polyprophylene, tetrafluoroethlene and vinyl chloride), rubber, metal and nonmetal.
	LT-2	09940-00030	50 g	Polyethylene container	Features:     Resistance to heat and chemicals     Used for anti-loosening and sealant purpose for bolts and plugs.
Adhesives	LT-3	790-129-9060 (Set of adhesive and hardening agent)	Adhesive: 1 kg Hardening agent: 500 g	Can	Used as adhesive or sealant for metal, glass and plastic.
71011001100	LT-4	790-129-9040	250 g	Polyethylene container	Used as sealant for machined holes.
	Holtz MH 705	790-126-9120	75 g	Tube	Used as heat-resisting sealant for repairing engine.
	Three bond 1735	790-129-9140	50 g	Polyethylene container	<ul> <li>Quick hardening type adhesive</li> <li>Cure time: within 5 sec. to 3 min.</li> <li>Used mainly for adhesion of metals, rubbers, plastics and woods.</li> </ul>
	Aron-alpha 201	790-129-9130	2 g	Polyethylene container	Quick hardening type adhesive     Quick cure type     (max. strength after 30 minutes)     Used mainly for adhesion of rubbers, plastics and metals.
	Loctite 648-50	79A-129-9110	50 cc	Polyethylene container	<ul> <li>Resistance to heat, chemicals</li> <li>Used at joint portions subject to high temperatures.</li> </ul>
	LG-1	790-129-9010	200 g	Tube	Used as adhesive or sealant for gaskets and packing of power train case, etc.
	LG-5	790-129-9080	1 kg	Can	<ul> <li>Used as sealant for various threads, pipe joints, flanges.</li> <li>Used as sealant for tapered plugs, elbows, nipples of hydraulic piping.</li> </ul>
Gasket	LG-6	790-129-9020	200 g	Tube	<ul> <li>Features: Silicon based, resistance to heat, cold</li> <li>Used as sealant for flange surface, tread.</li> <li>Used as sealant for oil pan, final drive case, etc.</li> </ul>
sealant	LG-7	790-129-9070	1 kg	Tube	Features: Silicon based, quick hardening type     Used as sealant for flywheel housing, intake manifold, oil pan, thermostat housing, etc.
	Three bond 1211	790-129-9090	100 g	Tube	Used as heat-resisting sealant for repairing engine.
	Three bond 1207B	419-15-18131	100 g	Tube	<ul> <li>Features: Silicone type, heat resistant, vibration resistant, and impact resistant sealing material</li> <li>Used as sealing material for transfer case</li> </ul>

FOREWORD COATING MATERIALS

Category	Komatsu code	Part No.	Q'ty	Container		Main applications, features	
Molybdenum	LM-G	09940-00051	60 g	Can		lsed as lubricant for sliding portion (to revent from squeaking).	
disulphide lubricant	LM-P	09940-00040	200 g	Tube	th • U	<ul> <li>Used to prevent seizure or scuffling of t thread when press fitting or shrink fitting</li> <li>Used as lubricant for linkage, bearings, etc.</li> </ul>	
	G2-LI	SYG2-400LI SYG2-350LI SYG2-400LI-A SYG2-160LI SYGA-160CNLI	Various	Various	• G	General purpose type	
	G2-CA	SYG2-400CA SYG2-350CA SYG2-400CA-A SYG2-160CA SYGA-160CNCA	Various	Various	b	lsed for normal temperature, light load earing at places in contact with water or team.	
Grease	Molybdenum disulphide grease LM-G (G2-M)	SYG2-400M SYG2-400M-A SYGA-16CNM	400 g × 10 400 g × 20 16 kg	Bellows type Bellows type Can	• U	lsed for heavy load portion	
	Hyper White Grease G2-T G0-T (*) *: For use in cold district	SYG2-400T-A SYG2-16CNT SYG0-400T-A (*) SYG0-16CNT (*)	400 g 16 kg	Bellows type Can	h • S	eizure resistance and heat resistance igher than molybdenum disulfide grease ince this grease is white, it does not tand out against machine body.	
	Biogrease G2B G2-BT (*) *: For high temperature and large load	SYG2-400B SYGA-16CNB SYG2-400BT (*) SYGA-16CNBT (*)	400 g 16 kg	Bellows type Can	b	since this grease is decomposed by acteria in short period, it has less effects n microorganisms, animals, and plants.	
	SUNSTAR PAINT PRIMER 580 SUPER	417-926-3910	20 ml	Glass container		Used as primer for cab side (Using limit: 4 months)	
	SUNSTAR GLASS PRIMER 580 SUPER	417-320-3310	20 ml	Glass container		Used as primer for glass side (Using limit: 4 months)	
Primer	SUNSTAR PAINT PRIMER 435-95	22M-54-27230	20 ml	Glass container		Used as primer for painted surface on cab side (Using limit: 4 months)	
	SUNSTAR GLASS PRIMER 435-41	22M-54-27240	150 ml	Can		Used as primer for black ceramic- coated surface on glass side and for hard polycarbonate-coated surface (Using limit: 4 months)	
	SUNSTAR SASH PRIMER GP-402	22M-54-27250	20 ml	Glass container	o glass	Used as primer for sash (Alumite). (Using limit: 4 months)	
	SUNSTAR PENGUINE SUPER 560	22M-54-27210	320 ml	Ecocart (Special container)	Adhesive for cab	Used as adhesive for glass.     (Using limit: 6 months)	
Adhesive	SUNSTAR PENGUINE SEAL 580 SUPER "S" or "W"	417-926-3910	320 ml	Polyethylene container	Adhesiv	"S" is used for high-temperature season (April - October) and "W" for low-temperature season (November - April) as adhesive for glass. (Using limit: 4 months)	
	Sika Japan, Sikaflex 256HV	20Y-54-39850	310 ml	Polyethylene container		Used as adhesive for glass. (Using limit: 6 months)	
	SUNSTAR PENGUINE SEAL No. 2505	417-926-3920	320 ml	Polyethylene container		Used to seal joints of glass parts.     (Using limit: 4 months)	
Caulking material	SEKISUI SILICONE SEALANT	20Y-54-55130	333 ml	Polyethylene container		Used to seal front window.     (Using limit: 6 months)	
	GE TOSHIBA SILICONES TOSSEAL 381	22M-54-27220	333 ml	Cartridge		Used to seal joint of glasses.     Translucent white seal.     (Using limit: 12 months)	

# STANDARD TIGHTENING TORQUE

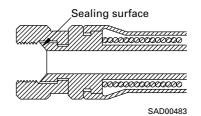
# STANDARD TIGHTENING TORQUE TABLE (WHEN USING TORQUE WRENCH)

★ In the case of metric nuts and bolts for which there is no special instruction, tighten to the torque given in the table below.

Thread diameter of bolt	Width across flats	Tightening torque  (10.9)  (10		
mm	mm	Nm	kgm	
6	10	11.8 – 14.7	1.2 – 1.5	
8	13	27 – 34	2.8 – 3.5	
10	17	59 – 74	6 – 7.5	
12	19	98 – 123	10 – 12.5	
14	22	153 – 190	15.5 – 19.5	
16	24	235 – 285	23.5 - 29.5	
18	27	320 – 400	33 - 41	
20	30	455 – 565	46.5 - 58	
22	32	610 – 765	62.5 - 78	
24	36	785 – 980	80 - 100	
27	41	1150 – 1440	118 - 147	
30	46	1520 – 1910	155 - 195	
33	50	1960 – 2450	200 - 250	
36	55	2450 – 3040	250 - 310	
39	60	2890 – 3630	295 - 370	
Thread diameter of bolt	Width across flats	Tighten	ing torque	
mm	mm	Nm	kgm	
6	10	5.9 - 9.8	0.6 - 1.0	
8	13	13.7 - 23.5	1.4 - 2.4	
10	14	34.3 - 46.1	3.5 - 4.7	
12	27	74.5 - 90.2	7.6 - 9.2	

# TABLE OF TIGHTENING TORQUES FOR FLARED NUTS

★ In the case of flared nuts for which there is no special instruction, tighten to the torque given in the table below.



Thread diameter	Width across flat	Tightening torque			
mm	mm	Nm	kgm		
14	19	24.5 ± 4.9	2.5 ± 0.5		
18	24	49 ± 19.6	5 ± 2		
22	27	78.5 ± 19.6	8 ± 2		
24	32	137.3 ± 29.4	14 ± 3		
30	36	176.5 ± 29.4	18 ± 3		
33	41	196.1 ± 49	20 ± 5		
36	46	245.2 ± 49	25 ± 5		
42	55	294.2 ± 49	30 ± 5		

# TABLE OF TIGHTENING TORQUES FOR SPLIT FLANGE BOLTS

★ In the case of split flange bolts for which there is no special instruction, tighten to the torque given in the table below.

Thread diameter	Width across flat	Tightening torque		
mm	mm	Nm	kgm	
10 12 16	14 17 22	59 – 74 98 – 123 235 – 285	6 – 7.5 10 – 12.5 23.5 – 29.5	

# TABLE OF TIGHTENING TORQUES FOR O-RING BOSS PIPING JOINTS

★ Unless there are special instructions, tighten the O-ring boss piping joints to the torque below.

Norminal No.	Thread diameter	Width across flat	Tightening torque (N	m {kgm})
Normina No.	mm	mm	Range	Target
02 03, 04 05, 06 10, 12 14	14 20 24 33 42	Varies depending on type of connector.	35 - 63 {3.5 - 6.5} 84 - 132 {8.5 - 13.5} 128 - 186 {13.0 - 19.0} 363 - 480 {37.0 - 49.0} 746 - 1010 {76.0 - 103}	44 {4.5} 103 {10.5} 157 {16.0} 422 {43.0} 883 {90.0}

# TABLE OF TIGHTENING TORQUES FOR O-RING BOSS PLUGS

★ Unless there are special instructions, tighten the O-ring boss plugs to the torque below.

Norminal No.	Thread diameter	Width across flat	Tightening torque (N	m {kgm})
NOITIIITAI NO.	mm	mm	Range	Target
08	08	14	5.88 - 8.82 {0.6 - 0.9}	7.35 {0.75}
10	10	17	9.8 – 12.74 {1.0 – 1.3}	11.27 {1.15}
12	12	19	14.7 – 19.6 {1.5 – 2.0}	17.64 {1.8}
14	14	22	19.6 – 24.5 {2.0 – 2.5}	22.54 {2.3}
16	16	24	24.5 – 34.3 {2.5 – 3.5}	29.4 {3.0}
18	18	27	34.3 – 44.1 {3.5 – 4.5}	39.2 (4.0)
20	20	30	44.1 – 53.9 {4.5 – 5.5}	49.0 {5.0}
24	24	32	58.8 – 78.4 {6.0 – 8.0}	68.6 {7.0}
30	30	32	93.1 – 122.5 {9.5 – 12.5}	107.8 {11.0}
33	33	_	107.8 – 147.0 {11.0 – 15.0}	124.4 {13.0}
36	36	36	127.4 – 176.4 {13.0 – 18.0}	151.9 {15.5}
42	42	_	181.3 – 240.1 {18.5 – 24.5}	210.7 {21.5}
52	52	_	274.4 – 367.5 (28.0 – 37.5)	323.4 (33.0)

# **TIGHTENING TORQUE FOR 102 AND 114 ENGINE SERIES**

# 1) BOLT AND NUTS

Use these torques for bolts and nuts (unit: mm) of Cummins Engine.

Thread diameter	Tightening torque		
mm	Nm	kgm	
6	10 ± 2	1.02 ± 0.20	
8	24 ± 4	2.45 ± 0.41	
10	43 ± 6	4.38 ± 0.61	
12	77 ± 12	7.85 ± 1.22	

# 2) EYE JOINTS

Use these torques for eye joints (unit: mm) of Cummins Engine.

Thread diameter	Tightening torque		
mm	Nm	kgm	
6	8 ± 2	0.81 ± 0.20	
8	10 ± 2	1.02 ± 0.20	
10	12 ± 2	1.22 ± 0.20	
12	24 ± 4	2.45 ± 0.41	
14	36 ± 5	3.67 ± 0.51	

# 3) TAPERED SCREWS

Use these torques for tapered screws (unit: inch) of Cummins Engine.

Thread diameter	Tightenin	g torque
inch	Nm	kgm
1 / 16	3 ± 1	0.31 ± 0.10
1 / 8	8 ± 2	0.81 ± 0.20
1 / 4	12 ± 2	1.22 ± 0.20
3/8	15 ± 2	1.53 ± 0.20
1/2	24 ± 4	2.45 ± 0.41
3 / 4	36 ± 5	3.67 ± 0.51
1	60 ± 9	6.12 ± 0.92

# TIGHTENING TORQUE TABLE FOR HOSES (TAPER SEAL TYPE AND FACE SEAL TYPE)

- ★ Tighten the hoses (taper seal type and face seal type) to the following torque, unless otherwise specified.
- ★ Apply the following torque when the threads are coated (wet) with engine oil.

Naminalaiza	Width garage	Tightening torque (Nm	ı {kgm})	Taper seal type	Face se	Face seal type		
of hose	Width across flats	Range	Target	Thread size (mm)	Nominal thread size - Threads per inch, Thread series	Root diameter (mm) (Reference)		
02	19	34 – 54 {3.5 – 5.5}	44 {4.5}	-	9 16 – 18UN	14.3		
		34 – 63 {3.5 – 6.5}	44 {4.5}	14	_	_		
03	22	54 – 93 {5.5 – 9.5}	74 {7.5}	_	$\frac{11}{16}$ – 16UN	17.5		
•	24	59 – 98 {6.0 – 10.0}	78 {8.0}	18	_	_		
04	27	84 – 132 {8.5 – 13.5}	103 {10.5}	22	$\frac{13}{16}$ – 16UN	20.6		
05	32	128 – 186 {13.0 – 19.0}	157 {16.0}	24	1 – 14UNS	25.4		
06	36	177 – 245 {18.0 – 25.0}	216 {22.0}	30	1 3/16 – 12UN	30.2		
(10)	41	177 – 245 {18.0 – 25.0}	216 {22.0}	33	_	-		
(12)	46	197 – 294 {20.0 – 30.0}	245 {25.0}	36	-	-		
(14)	55	246 – 343 {25.0 – 35.0}	294 {30.0}	42	_	_		

FOREWORD ELECTRIC WIRE CODE

# **ELECTRIC WIRE CODE**

In the wiring diagrams, various colors and symbols are employed to indicate the thickness of wires. This wire code table will help you understand WIRING DIAGRAMS.

Example: 5WB indicates a cable having a nominal number 5 and white coating with black stripe.

# **CLASSIFICATION BY THICKNESS**

		Copper wire			Current	
Norminal number	Number of strands	Dia. of strands (mm²)	Cross section (mm²)	Cable O.D. (mm)	Current rating (A)	Applicable circuit
0.85	11	0.32	0.88	2.4	12	Starting, lighting, signal etc.
2	26	0.32	2.09	3.1	20	Lighting, signal etc.
5	65	0.32	5.23	4.6	37	Charging and signal
15	84	0.45	13.36	7.0	59	Starting (Glow plug)
40	85	0.80	42.73	11.4	135	Starting
60	127	0.80	63.84	13.6	178	Starting
100	217	0.80	109.1	17.6	230	Starting

# **CLASSIFICATION BY COLOR AND CODE**

Priori- ty	Classi- fication	Circuits	Charging	Ground	Starting	Lighting	Instrument	Signal	Other
1	Pri-	Code	W	В	В	R	Y	G	L
'	mary	Color	White	Black	Black	Red	Yellow	Green	Blue
2		Code	WR	_	BW	RW	YR	GW	LW
2		Color	White & Red	_	White & Black	Red & White	Rellow & Red	Green & White	Blue & White
3		Code	WB	_	BY	RB	YB	GR	LR
3		Color	White & Black	_	Black & Yellow	Red & Black	Yellow & Black	Green & Red	Blue & Yellow
	Auvi	Code	WL	_	BR	RY	YG	GY	LY
4	Auxi- liary	Color	White & Blue	—	Black & Red	Red & Yellow	Yellow & Green	Green & Yellow	Blue & Yellow
5		Code	WG	_	_	RG	YL	GB	LB
5		Color	White & Green	_	_	Red & Green	Yellow & Blue	Green & Black	Blue & Black
6		Code	_	_	_	RL	YW	GL	_
		Color	_	_	_	Red & Blue	Yellow & White	Green & Blue	_

# **CONVERSION TABLE**

#### METHOD OF USING THE CONVERSION TABLE

The Conversion Table in this section is provided to enable simple conversion of figures. For details of the method of using the Conversion Table, see the example given below.

# **EXAMPLE**

- Method of using the Conversion Table to convert from millimeters to inches
- 1. Convert 55 mm into inches.
  - (1) Locate the number 50 in the vertical column at the left side, take this as (A), then draw a horizontal line from (A).
  - (2) Locate the number 5 in the row across the top, take this as (B), then draw a perpendicular line down from (B).
  - (3) Take the point where the two lines cross as (C). This point (C) gives the value when converting from millimeters to inches. Therefore, 55 mm = 2.165 inches.
- 2. Convert 550 mm into inches.
  - (1) The number 550 does not appear in the table, so divide by 10 (move the decimal point one place to the left) to convert it to 55 mm.
  - (2) Carry out the same procedure as above to convert 55 mm to 2.165 inches.
  - (3) The original value (550 mm) was divided by 10, so multiply 2.165 inches by 10 (move the decimal point one place to the right) to return to the original value. This gives 550 mm = 21.65 inches.

(B)

Millimeters to inches

1 mm = 0.03937 in

							•				
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	0	0.039	0.079	0.118	0.157	0.197	0.236	0.276	0.315	0.354
	10	0.394	0.433	0.472	0.512	0.551	0.591	0.630	0.669	0.709	0.748
	20	0.787	0.827	0.866	0.906	0.945	0.984	1.024	1.063	1.102	1.142
	30	1.181	1.220	1.260	1.299	1.339	1.378	1.417	1.457	1.496	1.536
	40	1.575	1.614	1.654	1.693	1.732	1.772	1.811	1.850	1.890	1.929
							(C)				
(A)	50	1.969	2.008	2.047	2.087	2.126	2.165	2.205	2.244	2.283	2.323
(//)	50 60	2.362	2.402	2.441	2.480	2.520	2.559	2.598	2.638	2.677	2.717
	70	2.756	2.795	2.835	2.874	2.913	2.953	2.992	3.032	3.071	3.110
	80	3.150	3.189	3.228	3.268	3.307	3.346	3.386	3.425	3.465	3.504
	90	3.543	3.583	3.622	3.661	3.701	3.740	3.780	3.819	3.858	3.898

# Millimeters to Inches

1 mm = 0.03937 in

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	0.039	0.079	0.118	0.157	0.197	0.236	0.276	0.315	0.354
10	0.394	0.433	0.472	0.512	0.551	0.591	0.630	0.669	0.709	0.748
20	0.787	0.827	0.866	0.906	0.945	0.984	1.024	1.063	1.102	1.142
30	1.181	1.220	1.260	1.299	1.339	1.378	1.417	1.457	1.496	1.536
40	1.575	1.614	1.654	1.693	1.732	1.772	1.811	1.850	1.890	1.929
50	1.969	2.008	2.047	2.087	2.126	2.165	2.205	2.244	2.283	2.323
60	2.362	2.402	2.441	2.480	2.520	2.559	2.598	2.638	2.677	2.717
70	2.756	2.795	2.835	2.874	2.913	2.953	2.992	3.032	3.071	3.110
80	3.150	3.189	3.228	3.268	3.307	3.346	3.386	3.425	3.465	3.504
90	3.543	3.583	3.622	3.661	3.701	3.740	3.780	3.819	3.858	3.898

# **Kilogram to Pound**

1 kg = 2.2046 lb

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	2.20	4.41	6.61	8.82	11.02	13.23	15.43	17.64	19.84
10	22.05	24.25	26.46	28.66	30.86	33.07	35.27	37.48	39.68	41.89
20	44.09	46.30	48.50	50.71	51.91	55.12	57.32	59.53	61.73	63.93
30	66.14	68.34	70.55	72.75	74.96	77.16	79.37	81.57	83.78	85.98
40	88.18	90.39	92.59	94.80	97.00	99.21	101.41	103.62	105.82	108.03
50	110.23	112.44	114.64	116.85	119.05	121.25	123.46	125.66	127.87	130.07
60	132.28	134.48	136.69	138.89	141.10	143.30	145.51	147.71	149.91	152.12
70	154.32	156.53	158.73	160.94	163.14	165.35	167.55	169.76	171.96	174.17
80	176.37	178.57	180.78	182.98	185.19	187.39	189.60	191.80	194.01	196.21
90	198.42	200.62	202.83	205.03	207.24	209.44	211.64	213.85	216.05	218.26

Liter to U.S. Gallon

1ℓ = 0.2642 U.S. Gal

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	0.264	0.528	0.793	1.057	1.321	1.585	1.849	2.113	2.378
10	2.642	2.906	3.170	3.434	3.698	3.963	4.227	4.491	4.755	5.019
20	5.283	5.548	5.812	6.076	6.340	6.604	6.869	7.133	7.397	7.661
30	7.925	8.189	8.454	8.718	8.982	9.246	9.510	9.774	10.039	10.303
40	10.567	10.831	11.095	11.359	11.624	11.888	12.152	12.416	12.680	12.944
50	13.209	13.473	13.737	14.001	14.265	14.529	14.795	15.058	15.322	15.586
60	15.850	16.115	16.379	16.643	16.907	17.171	17.435	17.700	17.964	18.228
70	18.492	18.756	19.020	19.285	19.549	19.813	20.077	20.341	20.605	20.870
80	21.134	21.398	21.662	21.926	22.190	22.455	22.719	22.983	23.247	23.511
90	23.775	24.040	24.304	24.568	24.832	25.096	25.361	25.625	25.889	26.153

# Liter to U.K. Gallon

1ℓ = 0.21997 U.K. Gal

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	0.220	0.440	0.660	0.880	1.100	1.320	1.540	1.760	1.980
10	2.200	2.420	2.640	2.860	3.080	3.300	3.520	3.740	3.950	4.179
20	4.399	4.619	4.839	5.059	5.279	5.499	5.719	5.939	6.159	6.379
30	6.599	6.819	7.039	7.259	7.479	7.969	7.919	8.139	8.359	8.579
40	8.799	9.019	9.239	9.459	9.679	9.899	10.119	10.339	10.559	10.778
50	10.998	11.281	11.438	11.658	11.878	12.098	12.318	12.528	12.758	12.978
60	13.198	13.418	13.638	13.858	14.078	14.298	14.518	14.738	14.958	15.178
70	15.398	15.618	15.838	16.058	16.278	16.498	16.718	16.938	17.158	17.378
80	17.598	17.818	18.037	18.257	18.477	18.697	18.917	19.137	19.357	19.577
90	19.797	20.017	20.237	20.457	20.677	20.897	21.117	21.337	21.557	21.777
1	1	l				1	1	1	1	

kgm to ft. lb

1 kgm = 7.233 ft. lb

140     1012.6     1019.9     1027.1     1034.3     1041.5     1048.8     1056.0     1063.2     1070.5     1077.7       150     1084.9     1092.2     1099.4     1106.6     1113.9     1121.1     1128.3     1135.6     1142.8     1150.0       160     1157.3     1164.5     1171.7     1179.0     1186.2     1193.4     1200.7     1207.9     1215.1     1222.4       170     1129.6     1236.8     1244.1     1251.3     1258.5     1265.8     1273.0     1280.1     1287.5     1294.7       180     1301.9     1309.2     1316.4     1323.6     1330.9     1338.1     1345.3     1352.6     1359.8     1367.0											
10         72.3         79.6         86.8         94.0         101.3         108.5         115.7         123.0         130.2         137.4           20         144.7         151.9         159.1         166.4         173.6         180.8         188.1         195.3         202.5         209.8           30         217.0         224.2         231.5         238.7         245.9         253.2         260.4         267.6         274.9         282.1           40         289.3         296.6         303.8         311.0         318.3         325.5         332.7         340.0         347.2         354.4           50         361.7         368.9         376.1         383.4         390.6         397.8         405.1         412.3         419.5         426.8           60         434.0         441.2         448.5         455.7         462.9         470.2         477.4         484.6         491.8         499.1           70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8 <th></th> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> <th>8</th> <th>9</th>		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
20         144.7         151.9         159.1         166.4         173.6         180.8         188.1         195.3         202.5         209.8           30         217.0         224.2         231.5         238.7         245.9         253.2         260.4         267.6         274.9         282.1           40         289.3         296.6         303.8         311.0         318.3         325.5         332.7         340.0         347.2         354.4           50         361.7         368.9         376.1         383.4         390.6         397.8         405.1         412.3         419.5         426.8           60         434.0         441.2         448.5         455.7         462.9         470.2         477.4         484.6         491.8         499.1           70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8         622.0         629.3         636.5         643.7           90         651.0         658.2         665.4         672.7         679.9         687.1	0	0	7.2	14.5	21.7	28.9	36.2	43.4	50.6	57.9	65.1
30         217.0         224.2         231.5         238.7         245.9         253.2         260.4         267.6         274.9         282.1           40         289.3         296.6         303.8         311.0         318.3         325.5         332.7         340.0         347.2         354.4           50         361.7         368.9         376.1         383.4         390.6         397.8         405.1         412.3         419.5         426.8           60         434.0         441.2         448.5         455.7         462.9         470.2         477.4         484.6         491.8         499.1           70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8         622.0         629.3         636.5         643.7           90         651.0         658.2         665.4         672.7         679.9         687.1         694.4         701.6         708.8         716.1           100         723.3         730.5         737.8         745.0         752.2         759.	10	72.3	79.6	86.8	94.0	101.3	108.5	115.7	123.0	130.2	137.4
40         289.3         296.6         303.8         311.0         318.3         325.5         332.7         340.0         347.2         354.4           50         361.7         368.9         376.1         383.4         390.6         397.8         405.1         412.3         419.5         426.8           60         434.0         441.2         448.5         455.7         462.9         470.2         477.4         484.6         491.8         499.1           70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8         622.0         629.3         636.5         643.7           90         651.0         658.2         665.4         672.7         679.9         687.1         694.4         701.6         708.8         716.1           100         723.3         730.5         737.8         745.0         752.2         759.5         766.7         773.9         781.2         788.4           110         795.6         802.9         810.1         817.3         824.6         831	20	144.7	151.9	159.1	166.4	173.6	180.8	188.1	195.3	202.5	209.8
50         361.7         368.9         376.1         383.4         390.6         397.8         405.1         412.3         419.5         426.8           60         434.0         441.2         448.5         455.7         462.9         470.2         477.4         484.6         491.8         499.1           70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8         622.0         629.3         636.5         643.7           90         651.0         658.2         665.4         672.7         679.9         687.1         694.4         701.6         708.8         716.1           100         723.3         730.5         737.8         745.0         752.2         759.5         766.7         773.9         781.2         788.4           110         795.6         802.9         810.1         817.3         824.6         831.8         839.0         846.3         853.5         860.7           120         868.0         875.2         882.4         889.7         896.9         90	30	217.0	224.2	231.5	238.7	245.9	253.2	260.4	267.6	274.9	282.1
60         434.0         441.2         448.5         455.7         462.9         470.2         477.4         484.6         491.8         499.1           70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8         622.0         629.3         636.5         643.7           90         651.0         658.2         665.4         672.7         679.9         687.1         694.4         701.6         708.8         716.1           100         723.3         730.5         737.8         745.0         752.2         759.5         766.7         773.9         781.2         788.4           110         795.6         802.9         810.1         817.3         824.6         831.8         839.0         846.3         853.5         860.7           120         868.0         875.2         882.4         889.7         896.9         904.1         911.4         918.6         925.8         933.1           130         940.3         947.5         954.8         962.0         969.2         9	40	289.3	296.6	303.8	311.0	318.3	325.5	332.7	340.0	347.2	354.4
60         434.0         441.2         448.5         455.7         462.9         470.2         477.4         484.6         491.8         499.1           70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8         622.0         629.3         636.5         643.7           90         651.0         658.2         665.4         672.7         679.9         687.1         694.4         701.6         708.8         716.1           100         723.3         730.5         737.8         745.0         752.2         759.5         766.7         773.9         781.2         788.4           110         795.6         802.9         810.1         817.3         824.6         831.8         839.0         846.3         853.5         860.7           120         868.0         875.2         882.4         889.7         896.9         904.1         911.4         918.6         925.8         933.1           130         940.3         947.5         954.8         962.0         969.2         9											
70         506.3         513.5         520.8         528.0         535.2         542.5         549.7         556.9         564.2         571.4           80         578.6         585.9         593.1         600.3         607.6         614.8         622.0         629.3         636.5         643.7           90         651.0         658.2         665.4         672.7         679.9         687.1         694.4         701.6         708.8         716.1           100         723.3         730.5         737.8         745.0         752.2         759.5         766.7         773.9         781.2         788.4           110         795.6         802.9         810.1         817.3         824.6         831.8         839.0         846.3         853.5         860.7           120         868.0         875.2         882.4         889.7         896.9         904.1         911.4         918.6         925.8         933.1           130         940.3         947.5         954.8         962.0         969.2         976.5         983.7         990.9         998.2         1005.4           140         1012.6         1019.9         1027.1         1034.3         1041.5	50	361.7	368.9	376.1	383.4	390.6	397.8	405.1	412.3	419.5	426.8
80       578.6       585.9       593.1       600.3       607.6       614.8       622.0       629.3       636.5       643.7         90       651.0       658.2       665.4       672.7       679.9       687.1       694.4       701.6       708.8       716.1         100       723.3       730.5       737.8       745.0       752.2       759.5       766.7       773.9       781.2       788.4         110       795.6       802.9       810.1       817.3       824.6       831.8       839.0       846.3       853.5       860.7         120       868.0       875.2       882.4       889.7       896.9       904.1       911.4       918.6       925.8       933.1         130       940.3       947.5       954.8       962.0       969.2       976.5       983.7       990.9       998.2       1005.4         140       1012.6       1019.9       1027.1       1034.3       1041.5       1048.8       1056.0       1063.2       1070.5       1077.7         150       1084.9       1092.2       1099.4       1106.6       1113.9       1121.1       1128.3       1135.6       1142.8       1150.0         160	60	434.0	441.2	448.5	455.7	462.9	470.2	477.4	484.6	491.8	499.1
90       651.0       658.2       665.4       672.7       679.9       687.1       694.4       701.6       708.8       716.1         100       723.3       730.5       737.8       745.0       752.2       759.5       766.7       773.9       781.2       788.4         110       795.6       802.9       810.1       817.3       824.6       831.8       839.0       846.3       853.5       860.7         120       868.0       875.2       882.4       889.7       896.9       904.1       911.4       918.6       925.8       933.1         130       940.3       947.5       954.8       962.0       969.2       976.5       983.7       990.9       998.2       1005.4         140       1012.6       1019.9       1027.1       1034.3       1041.5       1048.8       1056.0       1063.2       1070.5       1077.7         150       1084.9       1092.2       1099.4       1106.6       1113.9       1121.1       1128.3       1135.6       1142.8       1150.0         160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         1	70	506.3	513.5	520.8	528.0	535.2	542.5	549.7	556.9	564.2	571.4
100       723.3       730.5       737.8       745.0       752.2       759.5       766.7       773.9       781.2       788.4         110       795.6       802.9       810.1       817.3       824.6       831.8       839.0       846.3       853.5       860.7         120       868.0       875.2       882.4       889.7       896.9       904.1       911.4       918.6       925.8       933.1         130       940.3       947.5       954.8       962.0       969.2       976.5       983.7       990.9       998.2       1005.4         140       1012.6       1019.9       1027.1       1034.3       1041.5       1048.8       1056.0       1063.2       1070.5       1077.7         150       1084.9       1092.2       1099.4       1106.6       1113.9       1121.1       1128.3       1135.6       1142.8       1150.0         160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         170       1129.6       1236.8       1244.1       1251.3       1258.5       1265.8       1273.0       1280.1       1287.5       1294.7	80	578.6	585.9	593.1	600.3	607.6	614.8	622.0	629.3	636.5	643.7
110       795.6       802.9       810.1       817.3       824.6       831.8       839.0       846.3       853.5       860.7         120       868.0       875.2       882.4       889.7       896.9       904.1       911.4       918.6       925.8       933.1         130       940.3       947.5       954.8       962.0       969.2       976.5       983.7       990.9       998.2       1005.4         140       1012.6       1019.9       1027.1       1034.3       1041.5       1048.8       1056.0       1063.2       1070.5       1077.7         150       1084.9       1092.2       1099.4       1106.6       1113.9       1121.1       1128.3       1135.6       1142.8       1150.0         160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         170       1129.6       1236.8       1244.1       1251.3       1258.5       1265.8       1273.0       1280.1       1287.5       1294.7         180       1301.9       1309.2       1316.4       1323.6       1330.9       1338.1       1345.3       1352.6       1359.8       1367.0	90	651.0	658.2	665.4	672.7	679.9	687.1	694.4	701.6	708.8	716.1
110       795.6       802.9       810.1       817.3       824.6       831.8       839.0       846.3       853.5       860.7         120       868.0       875.2       882.4       889.7       896.9       904.1       911.4       918.6       925.8       933.1         130       940.3       947.5       954.8       962.0       969.2       976.5       983.7       990.9       998.2       1005.4         140       1012.6       1019.9       1027.1       1034.3       1041.5       1048.8       1056.0       1063.2       1070.5       1077.7         150       1084.9       1092.2       1099.4       1106.6       1113.9       1121.1       1128.3       1135.6       1142.8       1150.0         160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         170       1129.6       1236.8       1244.1       1251.3       1258.5       1265.8       1273.0       1280.1       1287.5       1294.7         180       1301.9       1309.2       1316.4       1323.6       1330.9       1338.1       1345.3       1352.6       1359.8       1367.0											
120       868.0       875.2       882.4       889.7       896.9       904.1       911.4       918.6       925.8       933.1         130       940.3       947.5       954.8       962.0       969.2       976.5       983.7       990.9       998.2       1005.4         140       1012.6       1019.9       1027.1       1034.3       1041.5       1048.8       1056.0       1063.2       1070.5       1077.7         150       1084.9       1092.2       1099.4       1106.6       1113.9       1121.1       1128.3       1135.6       1142.8       1150.0         160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         170       1129.6       1236.8       1244.1       1251.3       1258.5       1265.8       1273.0       1280.1       1287.5       1294.7         180       1301.9       1309.2       1316.4       1323.6       1330.9       1338.1       1345.3       1352.6       1359.8       1367.0	100	723.3	730.5	737.8	745.0	752.2	759.5	766.7	773.9	781.2	788.4
130     940.3     947.5     954.8     962.0     969.2     976.5     983.7     990.9     998.2     1005.4       140     1012.6     1019.9     1027.1     1034.3     1041.5     1048.8     1056.0     1063.2     1070.5     1077.7       150     1084.9     1092.2     1099.4     1106.6     1113.9     1121.1     1128.3     1135.6     1142.8     1150.0       160     1157.3     1164.5     1171.7     1179.0     1186.2     1193.4     1200.7     1207.9     1215.1     1222.4       170     1129.6     1236.8     1244.1     1251.3     1258.5     1265.8     1273.0     1280.1     1287.5     1294.7       180     1301.9     1309.2     1316.4     1323.6     1330.9     1338.1     1345.3     1352.6     1359.8     1367.0	110	795.6	802.9	810.1	817.3	824.6	831.8	839.0	846.3	853.5	860.7
140       1012.6       1019.9       1027.1       1034.3       1041.5       1048.8       1056.0       1063.2       1070.5       1077.7         150       1084.9       1092.2       1099.4       1106.6       1113.9       1121.1       1128.3       1135.6       1142.8       1150.0         160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         170       1129.6       1236.8       1244.1       1251.3       1258.5       1265.8       1273.0       1280.1       1287.5       1294.7         180       1301.9       1309.2       1316.4       1323.6       1330.9       1338.1       1345.3       1352.6       1359.8       1367.0	120	868.0	875.2	882.4	889.7	896.9					
150     1084.9     1092.2     1099.4     1106.6     1113.9     1121.1     1128.3     1135.6     1142.8     1150.0       160     1157.3     1164.5     1171.7     1179.0     1186.2     1193.4     1200.7     1207.9     1215.1     1222.4       170     1129.6     1236.8     1244.1     1251.3     1258.5     1265.8     1273.0     1280.1     1287.5     1294.7       180     1301.9     1309.2     1316.4     1323.6     1330.9     1338.1     1345.3     1352.6     1359.8     1367.0	130	940.3		954.8	962.0	969.2	976.5	983.7	990.9	998.2	1005.4
160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         170       1129.6       1236.8       1244.1       1251.3       1258.5       1265.8       1273.0       1280.1       1287.5       1294.7         180       1301.9       1309.2       1316.4       1323.6       1330.9       1338.1       1345.3       1352.6       1359.8       1367.0	140	1012.6	1019.9	1027.1	1034.3	1041.5	1048.8	1056.0	1063.2	1070.5	1077.7
160       1157.3       1164.5       1171.7       1179.0       1186.2       1193.4       1200.7       1207.9       1215.1       1222.4         170       1129.6       1236.8       1244.1       1251.3       1258.5       1265.8       1273.0       1280.1       1287.5       1294.7         180       1301.9       1309.2       1316.4       1323.6       1330.9       1338.1       1345.3       1352.6       1359.8       1367.0											
170     1129.6     1236.8     1244.1     1251.3     1258.5     1265.8     1273.0     1280.1     1287.5     1294.7       180     1301.9     1309.2     1316.4     1323.6     1330.9     1338.1     1345.3     1352.6     1359.8     1367.0											1150.0
180     1301.9     1309.2     1316.4     1323.6     1330.9     1338.1     1345.3     1352.6     1359.8     1367.0											1222.4
											1294.7
190   1374.3   1381.5   1388.7   1396.0   1403.2   1410.4   1417.7   1424.9   1432.1   1439.4											1367.0
	190	1374.3	1381.5	1388.7	1396.0	1403.2	1410.4	1417.7	1424.9	1432.1	1439.4

kg/cm<sup>2</sup> to lb/in<sup>2</sup>

 $1 \text{kg/cm}^2 = 14.2233 \text{ lb/in}^2$ 

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	14.2	28.4	42.7	56.9	71.1	85.3	99.6	113.8	128.0
10	142.2	156.5	170.7	184.9	199.1	213.4	227.6	241.8	256.0	270.2
20	284.5	298.7	312.9	327.1	341.4	355.6	369.8	384.0	398.3	412.5
30	426.7	440.9	455.1	469.4	483.6	497.8	512.0	526.3	540.5	554.7
40	568.9	583.2	597.4	611.6	625.8	640.1	654.3	668.5	682.7	696.9
50	711.2	725.4	739.6	753.8	768.1	782.3	796.5	810.7	825.0	839.2
60	853.4	867.6	881.8	896.1	910.3	924.5	938.7	953.0	967.2	981.4
70	995.6	1010	1024	1038	1053	1067	1081	1095	1109	1124
80	1138	1152	1166	1181	1195	1209	1223	1237	1252	1266
90	1280	1294	1309	1323	1337	1351	1365	1380	1394	1408
100	1422	1437	1451	1465	1479	1493	1508	1522	1536	1550
110	1565	1579	1593	1607	1621	1636	1650	1664	1678	1693
120	1707	1721	1735	1749	1764	1778	1792	1806	1821	1835
130	1849	1863	1877	1892	1906	1920	1934	1949	1963	1977
140	1991	2005	2020	2034	2048	2062	2077	2091	2105	2119
150	2134	2148	2162	2176	2190	2205	2219	2233	2247	2262
160	2276	2290	2304	2318	2333	2347	2361	2375	2389	2404
170	2418	2432	2446	2460	2475	2489	2503	2518	2532	2546
180	2560	2574	2589	2603	2617	2631	2646	2660	2674	2688
190	2702	2717	2731	2745	2759	2773	2788	2802	2816	2830
200	2845	2859	2873	2887	2901	2916	2930	2944	2958	2973
210	2987	3001	3015	3030	3044	3058	3072	3086	3101	3115
220	3129	3143	3158	3172	3186	3200	3214	3229	3243	3257
230	3271	3286	3300	3314	3328	3343	3357	3371	3385	3399
240	3414	3428	3442	3456	3470	3485	3499	3513	3527	3542

# **Temperature**

Fahrenheit-Centigrade Conversion; a simple way to convert a Fahrenheit temperature reading into a Centigrade temperature reading or vice versa is to enter the accompanying table in the center or boldface column of figures.

These figures refer to the temperature in either Fahrenheit or Centigrade degrees.

If it is desired to convert from Fahrenheit to Centigrade degrees, consider the center column as a table of Fahrenheit temperatures and read the corresponding Centigrade temperature in the column at the left. If it is desired to convert from Centigrade to Fahrenheit degrees, consider the center column as a table of Centigrade values, and read the corresponding Fahrenheit temperature on the right.

1°C = 33.8°F

°C		°F	°C		°F	°C		°F	°C		°F
-40.4	-40	-40.0	-11.7	11	51.8	7.8	46	114.8	27.2	81	117.8
-37.2	-35	-31.0	-11.1	12	53.6	8.3	47	116.6	27.8	82	179.6
-34.4	-30	-22.0	-10.6	13	55.4	8.9	48	118.4	28.3	83	181.4
-31.7	-25	-13.0	-10.0	14	57.2	9.4	49	120.2	28.9	84	183.2
-28.9	-20	-4.0	-9.4	15	59.0	10.0	50	122.0	29.4	85	185.0
				40	00.0	40.0	-4	400.0	00.0		400.0
-28.3	<b>–19</b>	-2.2	-8.9	16	60.8	10.6	51	123.8	30.0	86	186.8
-27.8	-18	-0.4	-8.3	17	62.6	11.1	52 52	125.6	30.6	87	188.6
-27.2	<b>-17</b>	1.4	-7.8	18	64.4	11.7	53	127.4	31.1	88	190.4
-26.7	<b>-16</b>	3.2	-7.2	19	66.2	12.2	54	129.2	31.7	89	192.2
-26.1	<b>–15</b>	5.0	<b>–</b> 6.7	20	68.0	12.8	55	131.0	32.2	90	194.0
-25.6	-14	6.8	-6.1	21	69.8	13.3	56	132.8	32.8	91	195.8
-25.0	<b>–13</b>	8.6	-5.6	22	71.6	13.9	57	134.6	33.3	92	197.6
-24.4	-12	10.4	-5.0	23	73.4	14.4	58	136.4	33.9	93	199.4
-23.9	<b>-11</b>	12.2	-4.4	24	75.2	15.0	59	138.2	34.4	94	201.2
-23.3	-10	14.0	-3.9	25	77.0	15.6	0	140.0	35.0	95	203.0
-22.8	-9	15.8	-3.3	26	78.8	16.1	61	141.8	35.6	96	204.8
-22.2	<b>-8</b>	17.6	-2.8	27	80.6	16.7	62	143.6	36.1	97	206.6
-21.7	<b>-7</b>	19.4	-2.2	28	82.4	17.2	63	145.4	36.7	98	208.4
-21.1	-6	21.2	-1.7	29	84.2	17.8	64	147.2	37.2	99	210.2
-20.6	<b>–</b> 5	23.0	-1.1	30	86.0	18.3	65	149.0	37.8	100	212.0
-20.0	<b>-4</b>	24.8	-0.6	31	87.8	18.9	66	150.8	40.6	105	221.0
-19.4	-3	26.6	0	32	89.6	19.4	67	152.6	43.3	110	230.0
-18.9	-2	28.4	0.6	33	91.4	20.0	68	154.4	46.1	115	239.0
-18.3	-1	30.2	1.1	34	93.2	20.6	69	156.2	48.9	120	248.0
-17.8	0	32.0	1.7	35	95.0	21.1	70	158.0	51.7	125	257.0
47.0	4	20.0	0.0	20	00.0	04.7	74	450.0	E 4 4	400	266.0
-17.2	1	33.8	2.2	36 27	96.8	21.7	71	159.8	54.4 57.2	130	266.0
-16.7	2	35.6	2.8	37	98.6	22.2	72 72	161.6	57.2	135	275.0
-16.1	3	37.4	3.3	38	100.4	22.8	73 74	163.4	60.0	140	284.0
-15.6	4	39.2	3.9	39 40	102.2	23.3	74 75	165.2	62.7	145 150	293.0
-15.0	5	41.0	4.4	40	104.0	23.9	75	167.0	65.6	150	302.0
-14.4	6	42.8	5.0	41	105.8	24.4	76	168.8	68.3	155	311.0
-13.9	7	44.6	5.6	42	107.6	25.0	77	170.6	71.1	160	320.0
-13.3	8	46.4	6.1	43	109.4	25.6	78	172.4	73.9	165	329.0
-12.8	9	48.2	6.7	44	111.2	26.1	79	174.2	76.7	170	338.0
-12.2	10	50.0	7.2	45	113.0	26.7	80	176.0	79.4	175	347.0

FOREWORD UNITS

# **UNITS**

In this manual, the measuring units are indicated with Internatinal System of units (SI). As for reference, conventionally used Gravitational System of units are indicated in parentheses { }.

# Example:

N {kg} Nm {kgm} MPa {kg/cm²} kPa {mmH₂O} kPa {mmHg} kW/rpm {HP/rpm} g/kWh {g/HPh}

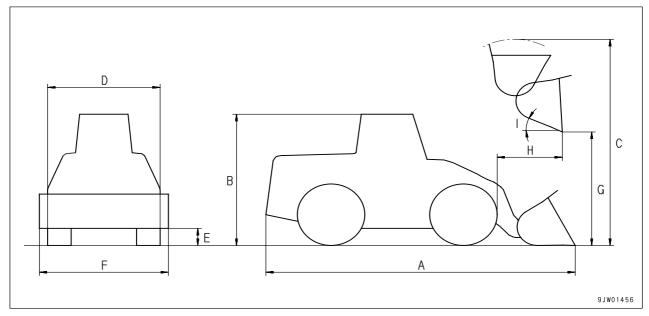
00-22

# **01** GENERAL

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WA400-5 01-1

# **GENERAL ASSEMBLY DRAWING**



	Item	Unit	WA400-5
Α	Overall length	mm	8,265
В	Overall height	mm	3,380
С	Overall height when bucket is raised	mm	5,710
D	Overall width	mm	2,780
Е	Min. ground clearance	mm	455
F	Bucket width	mm	2,905
G	Dumping clearance (tip of BOC)	mm	3,105/3,015
Н	Dumping reach (tip of BOC)	mm	1,105/1,150
	Bucket dump angle	deg.	48

01-2 WA400-5

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

	M	achine model		WA4	00-5	
Serial No.				70001 a	and up	
Weight	Operating weight		kg	18,2	230	
	Distribution (front) SAE travel posture		kg	8,6	65	
Š	Distribution (rear)	SAE travel posture	kg	9,4	85	
	Bucket capacity (piled)		m³	3.	5	
	Rated load		KN {kg}	54.9 {5	5,600}	
				N mode	P mode	
	Travel speed	FORWARD 1st	km/h	5.3	6.8	
		FORWARD 2nd	km/h	9.3	12.3	
		FORWARD 3rd	km/h	16.7	21.4	
_		FORWARD 4th	km/h	27.0	34.0	
nce		REVERSE 1st	km/h	5.7	7.3	
Performance		REVERSE 2nd	km/h	9.9	12.8	
irfo		REVERSE 3rd	km/h	17.7	22.6	
P		REVERSE 4th	km/h	27.9	35.0	
	Max. rimpull	FORWARD	kN {kg}	119 {12,110}	154 {15,700}	
		REVERSE	kN {kg}	111 {11,340}	114{14,700}	
	Gradeability		deg	2!	25	
	Min. turning radius	(Center of outside wheel)	mm	5,6	20	
	SAE travel posture (tip of BOC)		mm	6,560/	6,560/6,595	
	Overall length (with BOC)		mm	8,265		
	Overall width (chassis)		mm	2,780		
	Bucket width (with BOC)		mm	2,905		
	Overall height (top of cab)		mm	3,380		
	Overall height (Bucket approx. raised to max.)		mm	5,7	10	
	Wheel base		mm	3,3	3,300	
Dimensions	Tread		mm	2,1	2,160	
nsi	Min. ground clearance		mm	455		
ine.	Max. height of bucket hinge pin		mm	4,165		
Ω	Dumping clearance (tip of BOC)		mm	3,105 / 3,015		
	Dumping reach (tip of BOC)		mm	1,105 / 1,150		
	Steering angle		deg	40		
	Bucket tilt angle (travel posture)		deg	47		
	Bucket tilt angle (max. height)		deg	66		
	Bucket dump angle (max. height)		deg	48		
	Digging depth (10° dump) (tip of BOC)		mm	245 / 290		

BOC: Bolt-on cutting edge.

WA400-5 01-3

Machine model		WA40	00-5		
	Serial No.			70001 and up	
	Model			SAA6D <sup>2</sup>	114E-2
	Туре			4-cycle, coolant-cooled, serial 6-cylinder, direct injection type with supercharger and air cooli aftercooler	
	No. of cylinders - bore x stroke		mm	6 - 114	x 135
	Piston displacement	nt	ℓ {cc}	8.27 {8	,270}
				N mode	P mode
	Flywheel horsepov	ver	kW {HP}/rpm	136/1,730	149/2,000
Engine				{182/1,730}	{200/2,000}
Enç	Maximum torque		Nm {kgm}/rpm	932/1,400	932/1,400
				{95/1,400}	{95/1,400}
	Min. fuel consump	tion ratio	g/kWh {g/HPh}	216{161}	216{161}
	High idle speed		rpm	1,900 ± 50	2,210 ± 50
	Low idle speed		rpm	900 (+50/0)	900 (+50/0)
	Starting motor			24 V 7	.5 kW
	Alternator			24 V	60 A
	Battery (*1)			24 V 136 Ah x 2 pcs. (165G51)	
	Torque converter			3-element, 1-stage, 1-phase 3-element, 1-stage, 2-phase (with lockup clutch)	
Power train	Transmission			Multple-shaft power shift, helical gear and spur gear constant-mesh type Multiple plate disc type, hydraulically actuated, modu tion type	
Pov	Reduction gear			Spiral bevel gear, splash lubrication type	
	Differential			Straight bevel gear type	
	Final drive			Planetary gear 1-stage, splash lubrication type	
	Drive type			Front and rear wheel drive	
Axle	Front axle			Fixed to frame, semi-floating type	
4	Rear axle			Center pin support,	semi-floating type
	Tire size			23.5-25-16PR	
Tire	Rim size			19.50-2	5WTB
ΙĒ	Inflation pressure Front tire		kPa {kg/cm²}	304.0 {3.1}	
	Rear tire		kPa {kg/cm²}	304.0 {3.1}	
	Main brake	Braking system		4 wheel braking, Front and re tem co	
		Brake type		Sealed wet-ty	pe disc brake
es		Operation method		Hydraulically	controlled
Brakes		Control method		Hydraulic power servo assisted brake	
ш		Braking system		Speed change gear o	output shaft braking
	Parking brake	Operation method		Wet type d	lisc brake
	Control method			Hydraulically released spring type	

<sup>\*1:</sup> Battery capacity (Ah) shows the rate of 5 hours.

**01-4** WA400-5

GENERAL SPECIFICATION

		Machine model		WA400-5
Serial No.				70001 and up
gu. Tyı	Гуре			Articulated steering
control Co	Control			Hydraulic control
system Hydraulic pump	Ste	rque converter pump  Type  Delivery  Type  Delivery  Type  Delivery  draulic pump  Type  Delivery  ritching pump  Type  Delivery  ot control pump  Type  Delivery  ot control pump  Type  Delivery  ot control pump	ℓ /min  ℓ /min  ℓ /min	Gear type 181  Gear type 83  Gear type 212  Gear type 94  Gear type 48
Hydraulic system  Cylinder	Bucket cylinder   Lift arm cylinder   Steering cylinder	• Type Cylinder inner diameter Piston rod diameter Stroke Max. length between pins Min. length between pins Type Cylinder inner diameter Piston rod diameter Stroke Max. length between pins Min. length between pins Type Cylinder inner diameter Stroke Max. length between pins Type Cylinder inner diameter Piston rod diameter Piston rod diameter Stroke Max. length between pins	mm	Variable displacement piston type  Reciprocating piston type  80  45  442  1,209  767  Reciprocating piston type  160  90  758  2,089  1,331  Reciprocating piston type  180  90  535  1,725

WA400-5 01-5

GENERAL SPECIFICATION

	Machine model			WA400-5
	Serial No.			70001 and up
Ε	Control valve	Work equipment control valve  Type Set pressure	MDo (leg/om²)	2-spool type
Hydraulic system		Steering valve  Type  Set pressure	MPa {kg/cm²}  MPa {kg/cm²}	20.6 {210}  Spool type  15.7 {160}
	Motor	Cooling fan motor  • Type	The stage of the s	Fixed displacement piston type
Work equipment	Link type			Single link
W <sub>c</sub> equip	Bucket edge type			Flat blade with top BOC

BOC: Bolt-on cutting edge.

GENERAL WEIGHT TABLE

# **WEIGHT TABLE**

★ This weight table is a guide for use when transporting or handling components.

Unit: kg

	Unit: kg
Machine model	WA400-5
Serial No.	70001 and up
Engine (without coolant and oil)	870
Radiator (without coolant)	77
Transmission (including torque converter)	767
Transmission (including torque converter, with lockup clutch)	803
Center drive shaft	32
Front drive shaft	31
Rear drive shaft	9.8
Front axle (without oil)	1,073
Rear axle (without oil)	898
Axle pivot (rear axle)	102
Wheel (each)	226
Tire (each)	327
Steering valve	24
Steering cylinder assembly (each)	28
Orbit roll	5.7
Emergency steering pump (OP)	2.6
Emergency steering motor (OP)	13
Brake valve (R.H.)	8.5
Brake valve (L.H.)	5.3
Hydraulic tank (without hydraulic oil)	171
Torque converter, work equipment, pilot control pump (3 tandem pump)	35
Steering, switching pump (2 tandem pump)	27
Work equipment PPC valve	3
Work equipment control valve	72
Lift arm cylinder assembly (each)	158
Bucket cylinder assembly	172
Engine hood	160
Front frame	1,465
Rear frame	1,300
Bucket link	55
Bell crank	316
Lift arm (including bushing)	1,120
Bucket (width: 2,905 mm, with BOC)	1,697
Counterweight	1,400
Fuel tank (without fuel)	180

BOC: Bolt-on cutting edge.

WA400-5 01-7

GENERAL WEIGHT TABLE

Unit: kg

Machine model	WA400-5
Serial No.	70001 and up
Battery (each)	36
Operator's Cab	700
Operator's seat	36
Air conditioner unit (OP)	12.5
Floor board	313
Oil cooler	3.5
Torque converter oil cooler	21
Cooling fan drive pump	25
Cooling fan drive motor	13



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